

Study Guide: End of Semester 1 Test – Classical Literature

Fill in the blank

1. When Hector leaves the battle to find Paris, where does he find him?
with the women
2. Glaucus and Diomedes do not fight each other in the battle because
grandfathers were friends
3. Apollo punishes the Greek camp for disrespecting his priest by sending a plague
4. King Aeolus gives Odysseus bag of winds to aid him in his journey.
5. Sisyphus' punishment was push a boulder up a hill
6. Trojans build a pyre for Hector's funeral.
7. Of all the gods, Odysseus gets help from Athena the most.
8. Achilles each day drags Hector's body around Patroclus' tomb.
9. Priam sneaks into the Greek camp to ransom Hector's body.
10. Eumaeus takes care of the pigs.
11. Penelope and Telemachus must host 108 boisterous suitors.
12. Sing, o' Muse, of the Prage of Achilles.
13. What is the Greek word for "glory"? Kleos
14. Charybdis is a terrifying whirlpool
15. Athena tricked Hector into fighting Achilles by pretending to be his brother
16. When he returns to Ithaca, Odysseus disguises himself as beggar
17. "The sharp stone caught him right in the forehead, smashing his brows together and shattering the skull. So that his eyeballs spurted out and dropped into the dirt before his feet."
18. Iris, the goddess messenger, rides up and down to Earth on a rainbow
19. Elpinor wants Odysseus to burn him in his armor.
20. Odysseus and his men stay with Circe for 1 year(s).
21. Odysseus places beeswax in his men's ears to block out the sirens' song.
22. Odysseus has to drag two of his crew away from the Lotos eaters.
23. When Odysseus strings his bow, a thunderclap sounds in the background.
24. The Scylla has 6 heads.
25. In the underworld, Odysseus tries three times to hug his mother
26. To win the contest for Penelope's hand, a person must shoot an arrow through 12 axes
27. Homer begins each of his poems by invoking the muse.
28. Odysseus is king of the island of Ithaca.
29. Circe turns Odysseus' men into pigs.
30. Polyphemus the Cyclops is the son of Posiden.
31. Odysseus tells the Cyclops his name is Nobody.
32. Gilgamesh is king of Uruk
33. Ishtar sends Bull of Heaven to punish Gilgamesh
34. In the Cedar Forest, Gilgamesh and Enkidu defeat the monster Humbaba
35. God commanded the man and the woman not to eat from the tree of knowledge of good & evil
36. Why did God command the man and the woman not to eat from the tree?
they would die

37. What did Cain do to his brother? murder him
38. After He made something what did God see? it was good
39. The Oracle says Socrates is the wisest because he doesn't think he is wise
40. Socrates compares himself to a gadfly irritating a horse in describing his relationship with Athens:
41. Socrates was also accused of corrupting the youth in Athens?
42. Socrates claims to have an inner voice which helps him make his decisions.
43. The Oracle of Delphi told Socrates' friend that Socrates was the wisest man on earth.
44. Give one reason Socrates gave for why he should not be exiled
he will continue philosophy
45. Socrates tested the Oracle's claim that he was the wisest by doing what to the Athenians?
looking for someone wiser
46. Socrates asks that the city punish him by doing what to his sons?
question/harass them the way he did
47. Socrates never wrote anything down. His teachings were recorded by
Plato.
48. What do the still-chained prisoners do to the escaped prisoner when he returns and tells them of the outside world kill him
49. In Plato's *Allegory*, the sun outside the cave represents truth.
50. Arrange Plato, Aristotle, and Socrates in historical order.
Socrates, Plato, Aristotle
51. *Telos* most nearly means what from Greek purpose
52. What is man's highest virtue according to the *Nicomachean Ethics*? philosophy/contemplation
53. According to the *Nicomachean Ethics*, god spends all of his time philosophy, and man is therefore happiest when he does the same.
54. Lucretius and the Epicureans believe that the entire world is made up of
atoms
55. According to Lucretius and the Epicureans, the soul has the small est atoms.
56. Epicureans believe that the happy life is one in which a person
avoids pain + stress + seek comfort and peace
57. According to Cicero in *On Duties*, all good things in life come from maintaining one's
duty.
58. What, according to Cicero, differentiates man from the animals? reason
59. Of all the bonds a man has, none is more important according to Cicero than his relationship to his state/country.
60. The family is "the seedbed of the state".
61. John 1 in the beginning was the word.
62. John the Baptist came as a witness to Christ.
63. What was Jesus' first miracle? water → wine at wedding
64. Describe the woman of Samaria. immoral lowest of low
65. How did Judas betray Jesus? with a kiss
66. To show forgiveness to St. Peter, Jesus tells St. Peter 3 (number) of times to
feed my sheep.

67. Why did Virgil write the *Aeneid*? propaganda to support Augustus + give Rome an epic
68. The first half of the *Aeneid* parallels Odyssey (book) while the second half of history the *Aeneid* parallels Iliad (book).
69. Why does Aeneas kill Turnus? he wears Pallas' belt as a trophy
70. Which goddess hates Aeneas? Juno
71. Why does this goddess hate Aeneas? he will found Rome which will destroy Carthage
72. What is Aeneas' destiny? found Rome
73. Aeneas sees what depicted on the walls of Carthage that causes him to weep? Year Trojan War
74. Why did Dido leave Tyre and flee to start the new city of Carthage? her brother killed her husband
75. How is Aeneas warned of Troy's destruction? Hector appears in a dream
76. What things does he make sure to carry out of the city with him? household gods
77. Where in the Underworld does Aeneas find Dido? Field of Mourning / with the passionate
78. Whose ghost does Aeneas see when he briefly returns to the burning Troy? his wife Creusa
79. What is the name of the blessed place in the Underworld? Elysium
80. What happens if you drink from Lethe's stream? forget everything
81. What agreement does Venus make with the goddess who is trying to kill Aeneas to try to protect him? Dido + Aeneas "marry"
82. What ugly creature warns Dido of Aeneas' plan to leave? Rumor
83. What is it that Creon forbids anybody to do? bury Polynices
84. What does he say will happen to anybody who does this? death by stoning
85. What is the name of Antigone's father? Oedipus
86. How does Haemon die? kills himself
87. What happened to Creon's wife? kills herself
88. In *Antigone* there is tension between the law of god and the law of man.
89. Which does Ismene think is more important? law of man
90. Which does Antigone think is more important? law of god
91. How does Saul meet Jesus? in a vision / blinding light on the road
92. What does his name change to? Paul

93. Jesus' followers wait around for the Holy Spirit. It comes in what way?
rushing winds + tongues of fire
94. What was Ananias and Sapphira's sin? *lie to God*
95. How does Stephen die? *stoning*
96. In Athens, what two groups of philosophers does Paul debate?
Epicureans + Stoics
97. When Paul is in Athens, what idol does he talk about to begin teaching about Jesus?
Unknown God

Quote ID's: Identify the author, the work, the speaker, to whom they are speaking, and why the quote is important to the work (2-3 sentences). Not all quotes have speaker. If this is the case write "NS."

- "I have not established my name stamped on bricks as my destiny decreed; therefore I will go to the country where the cedar is felled. I will set up my name in the place where the names of famous men are written, and where no man's name is written yet I will raise a monument to the gods." *Gilgamesh, Unknown, Gilgamesh to Enkidu*
- "There is a plant that grows under the water, it has a prickle like a thorn, like a rose; it will wound your hands, but if you succeed in taking it, then your hands will hold that which restores his lost youth to a man." *Gilg, Unkn, Utnapishtim to Gilg*
- "This one at last, bone of my bones / and flesh of my flesh, / This one shall be called Woman, / For from man was this one taken." *Genesis, Moses, the man to the woman*
- "You shall not be doomed to die. For God knows that on the day you eat of it your eyes will be opened and you will become as gods knowing good and evil." *Gen. the snake to Moses the woman*
- "It's for you, dogface, for your precious pleasure -- / And XXX's honor --- that we came here... Far better to head home with my curved ships than stay here, / Unhonored myself and piling up a fortune for you." *Iliad, Homer, Achilles to Agamemnon*
- "I worry about all this myself, but my shame before the Trojans and their wives with their long robes trailing would be too terrible / If I hung back from battle like a coward. / And my heart won't let me." *Iliad, Homer, Hector to Andromache*
- "If I stay here and fight, I'll never return home, / But my glory will be undying forever. / If I return home to my dear fatherland / My glory is lost by my life will be long, / And death that ends all will not catch me soon." *Iliad, Homer, Achilles*
- "Now I've destroyed half the army through my recklessness. I can't face the Trojan men and women now, / Can't bear to hear some lesser man say, 'XXX trusted his strength and lost the army.' / That's what they'll say. I'll be much better off facing XXX, either killing him / Or dying honorably before the city." *Iliad, Homer, Hector to self*
- "Ah how shameless – the say these mortals blame the gods. / From us alone, they say, come all their miseries, yes, but they themselves, with their own reckless ways / compound their pains beyond their proper share." *Odyssey, Homer, Zeus → gods*

10. "No winning words about death to me, shinning XXX! / By god, I'd rather slave on earth for another man – some dirt-poor tenant farmer who scrapes to keep alive -- / than rule down here over all the breathless dead." *Odyssey, Homer, Achilles → Odyssey*
11. "Move the study bedstead out of our bridal chamber – / that room the master built with his own hands. / Take it out now, sturdy bed that it is, / and spread it deep with fleece, / blankets and lustrous throws to keep him warm." *Odyssey, Homer, Penelope → Euryclai*
12. "Dear god, shout it from the roof tops. I'll hate you all the more for silence – tell the world." *Antigone, Sophoclese, Antigone → Ismene*
13. "The difficult thing, gentlemen, isn't escaping death; escaping villainy is much more difficult, since it runs faster than death." *Apology of Socrates, Plato, Socrates → Athens*
14. "But again, if I say it's the greatest good for a man to discuss virtue every day, and the other things you've heard me discussion and examining myself and others about, on the grounds that the unexamined life isn't worth living for a human being, you'll believe me even less when I say that." *Apology of Socrates, Plato, Socrates → Athens*
15. "But not it's time to leave, I to die and you to live. Which of us goes to the better thing, however, is unclear to everyone except the god." *Apology of Socrates, Plato, Socrates → Athens*
16. "And not to see / that our nature yelps after this alone: that the body / Be free of pain, the mind enjoy the sense / Of pleasure, far removed from care or fear!" *on the nature of things Lucretius*
17. "Towers, half-built, rose / No farther; men no longer trained in arms / Or toiled to make harbors and battlements / Impregnable. Projects were broken off, / Laid over, and the menacing huge walls / With cranes unmoving stood against the sky." *Aeneid, Virgil*
18. "I never held the torches of a bridegroom, / Never entered upon the pact of marriage." *Aeneid Virgil Aeneas → Dido*
19. "I yield now and for all my hatred leave / This battlefield. But one thing not retained / By fate I beg for Latium, for the future / Greatness of your kin: ... Let Latium be. / Let there be Alban kings for generations." *Aeneid, Virgil, Juno → Zeus*
20. "He that speaketh of himself seeketh his own glory: but he that seeketh his glory that sent him, the same is true, and no unrighteousness is in him." *John, John, Jesus → followers*
21. "I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any man eat of this bread, he shall live for ever; and the bread that I will give is my flesh, which I will give for the life of the world." *John John Jesus → followers*
22. "For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life. For God sent not his Son into the world to condemn the world; but that the world through him might be saved." *John John Jesus → Nicodemus*
23. "This is my commandment, that ye love one another, as I have loved you. Greater love hath no man than this, that a man lay down his life for his friends." *John John Jesus apostles*

Vocabulary Matching

Gall	Carrion
Rash	Apology
Mollify	Tempest